

Staff Report

Design Review Board

File Number: 2-B-22-DT

Meeting: 2/16/2022

Project: 319 S. Gay Street

Applicant: Brian Ewers / Dollar & Ewers Architecture

Property Information

Location: 319 S. Gay St. **Parcel ID** 94 L D 031

Zoning: DK (Downtown Knoxville)

Description:

Former TVA Credit Union building, original core constructed prior to 1900 and most recent exterior rehabilitation dating to the early 1980s.

Description of Work

Level II Major Alteration of an Existing Building/Structure

Major exterior rehabilitation and new addition on fourth story (rooftop).

Exterior rehabilitation scopes include removing and replacing portions of the existing storefront on Wall Avenue and Gay Street elevations; replacement of windows on second and third floors; and cleaning and repair to existing brick, precast concrete elements (including precast concrete cornice and coping along primary roofline), and granite accents (including bulkheads, some storefront areas, and bases of columns). Brick to be stained a color to match existing granite accents. Existing metal decoration above transom windows to remain. Existing precast columns to remain, including corner column. Second and third-story windows to be single-light aluminum windows.

Gay Street elevation: leftmost bay of storefronts (corner of Wall Ave and Gay Street) to be removed to create outdoor seating area recessed under building corner. Portions of existing storefront to be removed to create two additional entries along Gay Street elevation - some sections of storefront to remain and be adjusted in width as necessary to accommodate adjacent new storefronts/doors. A flat metal canopy is centered over the primary entry on the Gay Street elevation, measuring approximately 5' by 28'-6" and located 12' above the sidewalk level.

Wall Avenue elevation: rightmost bay of storefronts (corner of Wall and Gay) to be removed to create outdoor seating area recessed under building corner. Additional portion of existing storefront to be removed (adjacent to corner recessed seating area) and infilled with single-light storefront system.

Strong Street elevation: existing fenestrations to remain, windows to be replaced. Existing precast concrete panels between second and third stories to remain.

Signs: two rectangular wall signs totaling 18 sq. ft. maximum to be installed on Gay Street elevations, proposed for signboard area above first-story storefront systems. New blade sign to extend from upper levels (adjacent third-story windows) on corner of Gay Street and Wall Avenue. Sign to measure 40 sq. ft.

Addition: portions of existing mechanical penthouse will be removed for new rooftop addition. New fourth-story

(rooftop) addition to measure approximately 113'-3.75" long along Gay Street elevation, including a 50'-4" long mechanical area and a 62'-9.74" long restaurant space. Addition will measure approximately 100' long along Wall Avenue. Addition will feature two bays of aluminum storefront systems along Gay Street and four along Wall Avenue, and a 5' deep cantilevered canopy wrapping around both elevations. The addition will be clad in prefinished, concealed fastener metal panels and trim with a low-slope, single-ply membrane roof on all roof sections not covered by the skylight. Centered on, and sloping towards, the Wall Avenue elevation is a single-pitch skylight system

Applicable Design Guidelines

Downtown Design Guidelines

- B. Private Realm
- 1. Building Mass, Scale, and Form
- 1a. Maintain a pedestrian-scaled environment from block to block.
- 1b. Foster air circulation and sunlight penetration around new buildings. Buildings may be designed with open space, as allowed under existing DK zoning, or buildings may be stepped back on upper floors with lower floors meeting the sidewalk edge.
- 1c. Use building materials, cornice lines, signs, and awnings of a human scale in order to reduce the mass of buildings as experienced at the street level.
- 1d. Divide larger buildings into 'modules' that are similar in scale to traditional downtown buildings. Buildings should be designed with a recognizable base, middle, and top on all exposed elevations.
- 1e. Avoid blank walls along street-facing elevations.
- 2. Building Location
- 2a. Design private plazas to be pedestrian-friendly. Provide human-scale amenities and include landscaping.
- 4. Architectural Character
- 4a. Encourage first floor uses that draw walk-in traffic; businesses that do not require pedestrian traffic should be located on other floors.
- 4b. Enhance pedestrian interest in commercial and office buildings by creating a largely transparent and consistent rhythm of entrances and windows.
- 4c. Scale first floor signs to pedestrians.
- 4d. Differentiate the architectural features of ground floors from upper floors with traditional considerations such as show-windows, transoms, friezes, and signboards.
- 4e. Design top floors to enhance the skyline of the block through cornices and details that are harmonious with adjacent architecture.
- 4f. Encourage the use of 'green roofs' and other sustainable practices, while minimizing the visual impact from the street.
- 5. Ground Floor Doors and Windows
- 5a. Use consistent rhythm of openings, windows, doorways, and entries.
- 5b. Orient front entrances to the main street; secondary entrances should be clearly defined and oriented towards streets and alleys, as appropriate.
- 5c. Design entrances according to the proportions of the building's height and width.
- 5d. All windows at the pedestrian level should be clear.
- 5f. Recess ground floor window frames and doors from the exterior building face to provide depth to the façade.
- 7. Mechanical Equipment and Service Utilities
- 7a. Minimize the visual impact of mechanical equipment through screens or recessed/low-profile equipment.
- 7b. Do not locate units on a primary façade.
- 7c. Screen rooftop vents, heating/cooling units, and related utilities with parapet walls or other screens. Consider

sound-buffering of the units as part of the design.

- 7d. Locate utility connections and service boxes on secondary walls.
- 7e. Reduce the visual impacts of trash storage and service areas by locating them at the rear of a building or off an alley, when possible.
- 7f. Screen dumpsters from view.
- B. The Traditional Grid District
- 1. Recommended Signs
- 1a. Wall signs on sign boards that are above a transom or first story and mounted flush to the building façade.
- 1b. Projecting signs of modest size (9 square feet, maximum); a larger sign must be approved by the board

Comments

319 S. Gay Street, while zoned DK-H, is not located within the Gay Street Commercial National Register Historic District so the Historic Resources section of the design guidelines does not apply.

Overall, the proposal meets the intent of the design guidelines. While sections of the original building were built prior to 1900, the building has had several exterior rehabilitation campaigns, most recently in 1984, so the proposal will not result in the modification or removal of any character-defining historic features.

The installation of additional storefronts and public uses on the first story will enhance pedestrian interest and engagement in the site. The proposal includes a "largely consistent rhythm of entrances and windows" recommended by the guidelines. The proposal retains the existing building's use of "traditional considerations such as show-windows, transoms, friezes, and signboards," differentiating the ground floor massing from the upper floors. Existing design elements in good condition will be retained, including the granite accents, precast concrete cornice and detailing, and decorative cast metal screening above transom windows. The entrances will be oriented towards the two main streets, with the primary entrance on Gay Street identified via a new projecting canopy and the secondary tenant spaces called out via signage on the sign boards. No new blank wall sections are created by the exterior rehabilitation scopes. While staining a historic brick would be discouraged, staining a 1980s brick veneer to be more compatible with existing granite elements is appropriate.

Removing an interior section and two storefronts at the corner of Gay Street and Wall Avenue to create recessed outdoor space will not result in the removal of any historic features and will activate that block's corner, generating additional interest and activity at the pedestrian level. Any encroachments to the public right-of-way are subject to City review and granting of easements.

The general placement of the proposed signage meets the design guidelines. While some signs may be approved on a staff level, new signs with illumination are required to be reviewed by the Design Review Board. The finalized sign package, including any illumination elements, should be re-submitted to staff or the DRB for review.

Lighting elements are not included in the current submission. Exterior lighting elements should meet the relevant standards of the zoning code (10.2). The proposed metal canopy along the Gay Street elevation should meet the City zoning code standards for awnings and marquees (10.3.F.2.a, related to vertical clearance above sidewalk and width across sidewalk).

Rooftop additions have typically been discouraged or denied on buildings listed as contributing to National Register Historic Districts, due to their incompatibility with the Historic Resources section of the guidelines and the Secretary of the Interiors Standards for Rehabilitation. The subject building is not within a local or National Register historic district, and does not retain features characteristic of its original form. The applicant has included line-of-sight drawings from a sidewalk on Wall Avenue and a sidewalk on Gay Street, showing the limited level of visibility from directly across the street. Due to height, massing, and placement, the rooftop addition will be substantially visible from other points on Gay Street and downtown.

The proposed rooftop addition is significant in scope, effectively adding a fourth story to the building. The additional height is not out of scale with the surrounding context; located just southeast of the TVA Towers, it serves as a visual step-up to the multi-story tower buildings. The addition is recessed 19'-3.75" from the Gay Street roofline and approximately 12' from the Wall Avenue roofline; the placement of existing mechanical units and an existing enclosed rooftop section (housing mechanical equipment) precludes the addition from being recessed further from the primary elevations. One section of mechanical equipment is noted as being in an "outdoor mechanical area," though the outdoor mechanical area will be screened from view by metal panel siding to match the remaining siding.

The use of single-light storefront systems with transom and clerestory windows contributes visual interest and transparency to the rooftop addition, especially along the Wall Avenue elevation. The proposed materials for the addition, including metal panel siding and full-light storefront window systems, are compatible with the existing building and the rehabilitated elements.

Recommendation

Staff recommends approval of Certificate 2-B-22-DT, subject to the following conditions:

- 1) All windows at pedestrian level to be clear;
- 2) Meeting all relevant standards for exterior lighting in City zoning code;
- 3) Proposed metal canopy to meet standards in City zoning code (Article 10.3.F.2.a);
- 4) Finalized sign package to be re-submitted separately to Design Review Board for review.

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DESIGN REVIEW REQUEST

☐ DOWNTOWN DESIGN (DK)

Planning 📙	HISTORIC ZONING (H)			
KNOXVILLE I KNOX COUNTY	INFILL HOUSING (IH)			
Brian Ewers				
Applicant				
1-28-2022	2-16-2022 2-B-22-DT			
Date Filed	Meeting Date (if applicable)	File Number(s)		
CORRESPONDENCE				
All correspondence related to this application	on should be directed to the approved contac	t listed below.		
☐ Owner ☐ Contractor ☐ Engineer	■ Architect/Landscape Architect			
Brian Ewers	Dollar & Ewers A	Dollar & Ewers Architecture		
Name	Company			
111 East Jackson Ave Suite 101	Knoxville	TN	37923	
Address	City	State Z	Zip	
865-546-9374	bewers@dollar-ewers.com			
Phone	Email			
CURRENT PROPERTY INFO HD Ranjan Arun	5335 Central Ave Pike	865-999-	7722	
Owner Name (if different from applicant)	Owner Address	Owner Ph		
319 South Gay Street, Knoxville TN 37902	0041 D0	n o 1		
Property Address	•			
' '	DV			
 Neighborhood	DK Zoning			
	2511118			
AUTHORIZATION				
lindsay Crockett	Lindsay Crockett	1.28.20)22	
Staff Signature	Please Print	Date		
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In Mo	Brian Ewers	1-28-202	2	
Applicant Signature	Please Print	Date		

REQUEST

DOWNTOWN DESIGN	Level 1: ☐ Signs ☐ Alteration of an existing building/structure Level 2: ☐ Addition to an existing building/structure Level 3: ☐ Construction of new building/structure ☐ Site design, parking, plazas, landscape See required Downtown Design attachment for more details. ☐ Brief description of work: Remodeling the Existing TVA Credit Union to several as a Boutique Hotel w/multiple Tenants			
HISTORIC ZONING	Level 1: Signs Routine repair of siding, windows, roof, or other features, in-kind; Installation of gutters, storm windows/doors Level 2: Major repair, removal, or replacement of architectural elements or materials Additions and accessory structures Level 3: Construction of a new primary building Level 4: Relocation of a contributing structure Demolition of a contributing structure See required Historic Zoning attachment for more details. Brief description of work:			
INFILL HOUSING	Level 1: Driveways, parking pads, access point, garages or similar facilities Subdivisions Level 2: Additions visible from the primary street Changes to porches visible from the primary street Level 3: New primary structure Site built Modular Multi-Sectional See required Infill Housing attachment for more details. Brief description of work:			
STAFF USE ONLY	ATTACHMENTS Downtown Design Checklist Historic Zoning Design Checklist Infill Housing Design Checklist ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS Property Owners / Option Holders Level 1: \$50 • Level 2: \$100 • Level 3: \$250 • Level 4: \$500	FEE 1: FEE 2: FEE 3:	TOTAL:	



Proposed Work:

The TVA Credit Union building is located at the corner of Wall Avenue & Gay Street. The original building was built prior to 1900 and since then, the building has had several facade remodels during its life. The most recent remodel was done in 1984 by Grieve, Ruth & Hankins Architects to convert the building into the TVA Credit Union Bank. Our intent is to preserve the existing building profile while replacing select elements to accommodate the building's new intended use, a boutique hotel.

These elements include removing & replacing portions of the existing street level storefront for the proposed new tenants along Gay Street & Wall Ave, and replacing the windows at the second and third floors for the hotel rooms. The brick, precast concrete elements and granite accents are to be cleaned and remain as a part of the overall design. The brick will be stained a color to match the granite accents and to give the building a rich, fresh new look. A new rooftop bar addition will be built over the existing roof. The new addition will step back from Wall Avenue and Gay Street to create outdoor seating and to preserve the existing building profile. The proposed materials will be a mixture of prefinished metal panels & trim, glass storefronts, and steel.





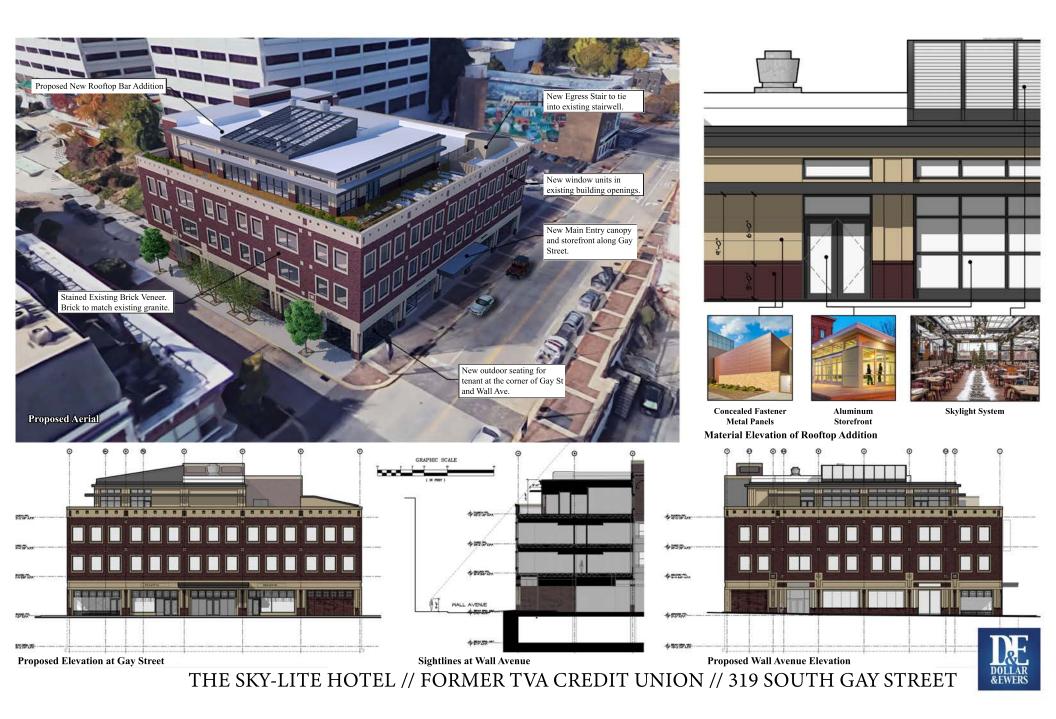


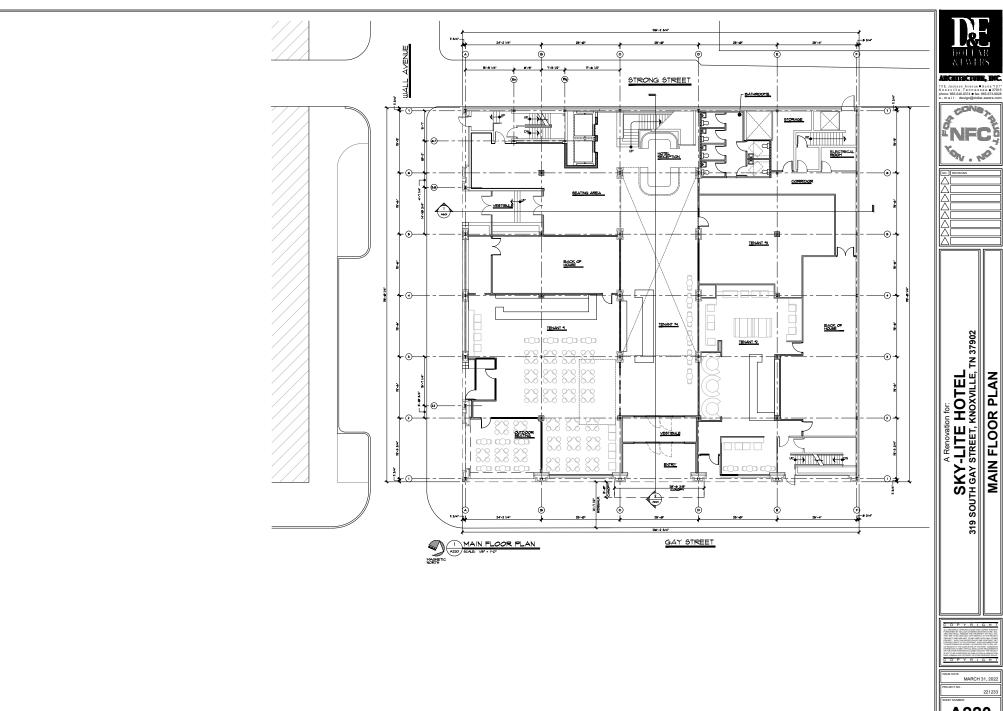
Portions of Existing Mechanical Penthouse to be removed for New Rooftop Addition

Existing Precast cornice to remain. Existing Brick Veneer to remain. Clean & Prep for New Stain. Existing Windows to be removed.



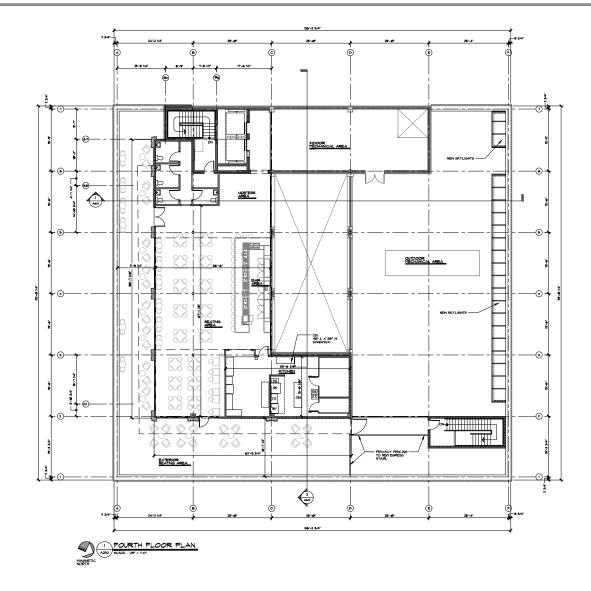
THE SKY-LITE HOTEL // FORMER TVA CREDIT UNION // 319 SOUTH GAY STREET







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ARCHIPICEURE, INC.

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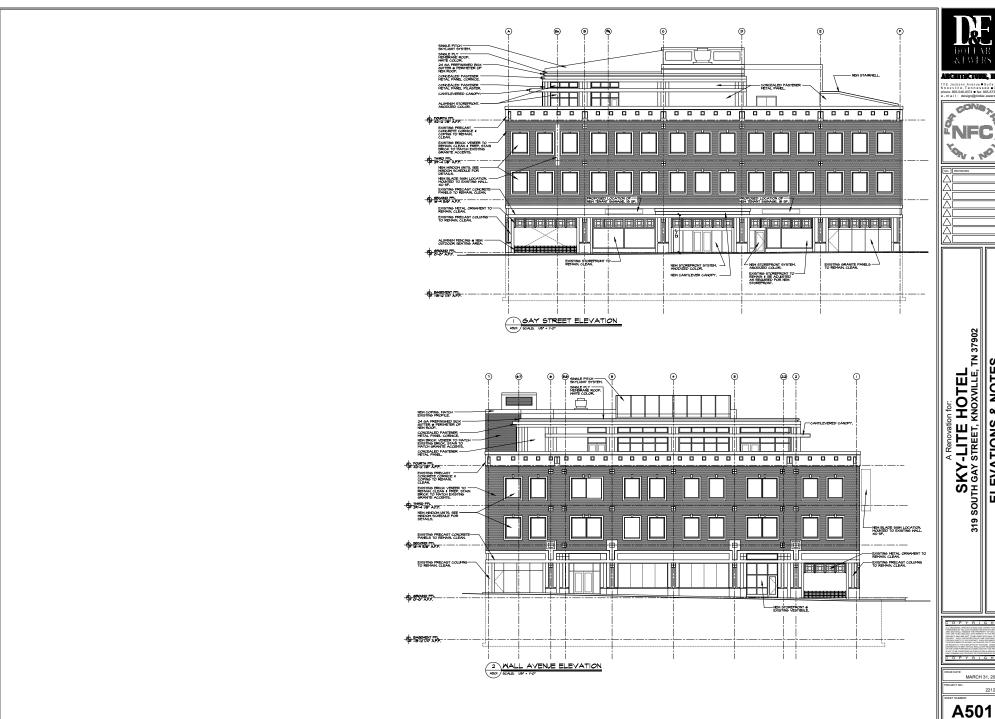
SKY-LITE HOTEL
319 SOUTH GAY STREET, KNOXVILLE, TN 37902
FOURTH FLOOR PLAN

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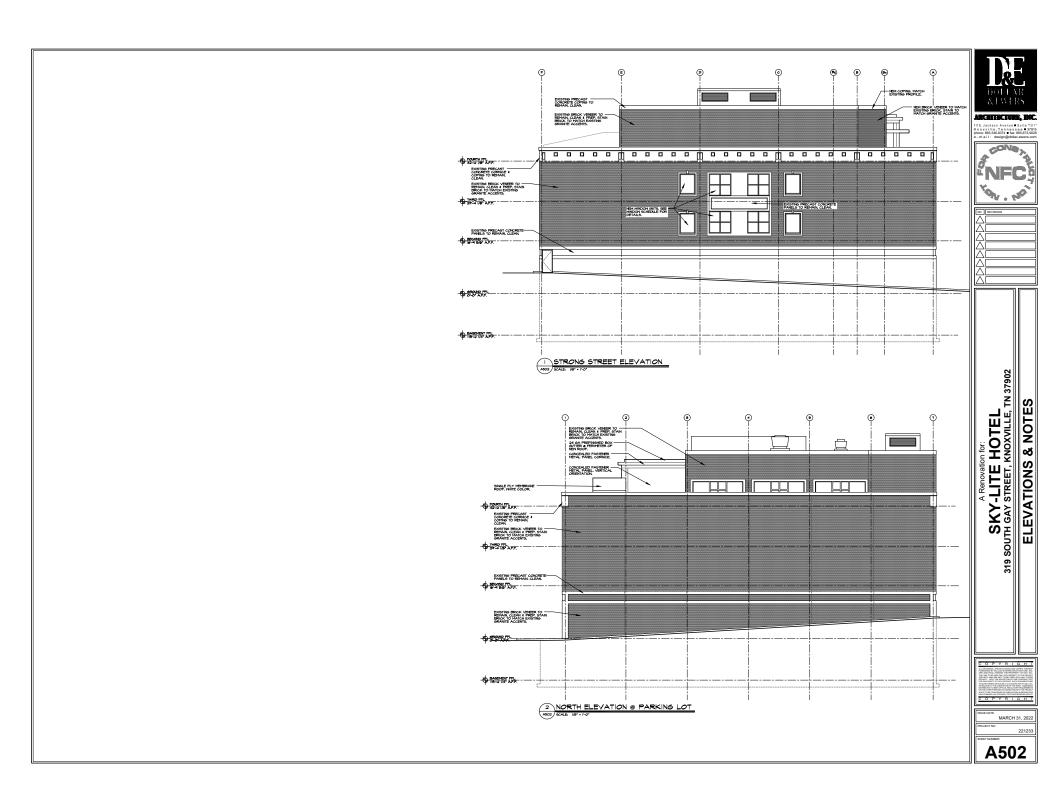


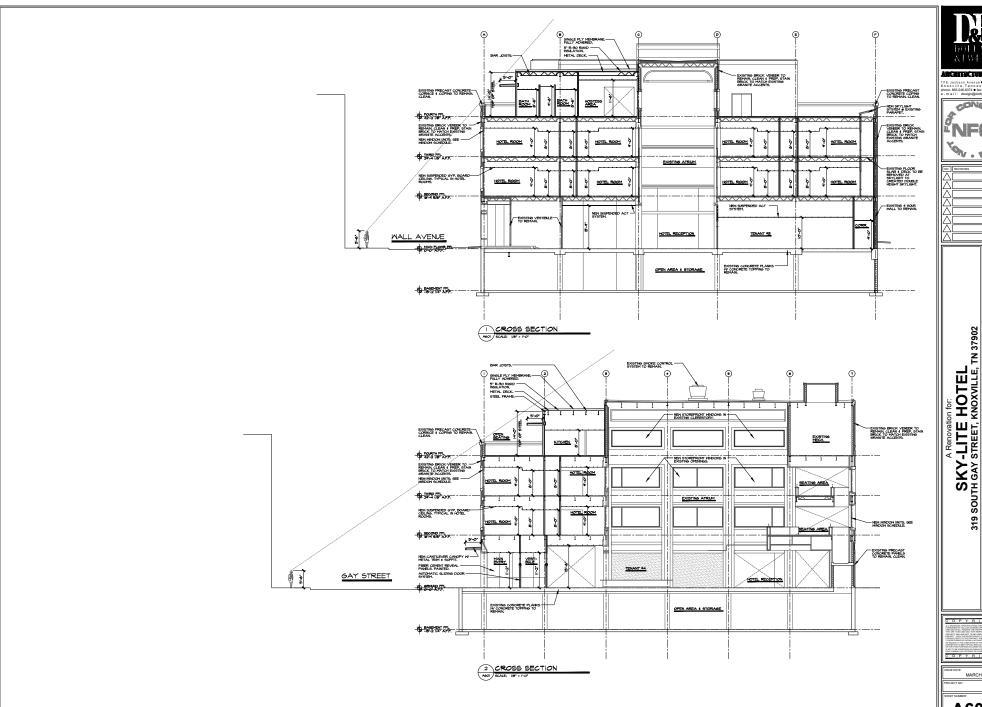
ARGHTECTURE, INC.



ELEVATIONS & NOTES

MARCH 31, 2022







ARCHITECTURE, INC. 111E. Jackson Avenue • Suite *101* Knoxville, Tennessee • 37915 phone: 885-546-9374 • fax: 885-873-9028 e - m ail: design@dollar-ewers.com





SKY-LITE HOTEL SOUTH GAY STREET, KNOXVILLE, TN 37902 **CROSS SECTIONS**

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